



Physical Therapy for internal medicine (PT311)

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<u>Dear student select one of the following research topics and please</u> <u>consider the following instructions :-</u>

- 1- It is not accepted to just enumerate what was discussed in the lecture. You should enrich this background with updated knowledge and physical therapy techniques
- 2- Each group of students should not exceed 5
- 3- Formatting: Times New Roman , size 14, titles size 16 , line spacing 2
- 4- research pages should not exceed 10 pages
- 5- Summary and highlights should be included at the end of research
- 6- Illustrative diagrams should be included
- 7- recent updated references should be included (5-10)
- 8- You should write in your own words after you read literature concerning your research topic
- 9- In case of great similarities between represented researches , these researches will be rejected
- 10- For each research topic, all subtitles should be covered. You can also discuss additional subtitles that is not mentioned

11- At the end of your research, add a suggestion for future research related to your topic.

Research topics

- Choose one of the following research topics:-

1- COVID 19 and cardiovascular diseases

- A- Correlation between cardiovascular diseases and COVID 19
- B- Could some drugs for patients with cardiovascular diseases interfere with the pathophysiology of COVID 19
- C- Organization of immune system
- **D-** Response of immune system to exercise
- E- Adaptations of immune system to exercise

2- Burden of osteoporosis on Egyptian patients with COPD

- A- Basic definitions for COPD, osteoporosis
- B- Golden standards for diagnosis of COPD and osteoporosis
- C- Pathophysiology of COPD associated with osteoporosis
- D- General risk factors for osteoporosis in COPD
- E- Secrets behind the benefits of applying whole body vibration for these clinical cases
- F- Using electrotherapy modalities in physical therapy management for these clinical cases

3- Lower extremity peripheral arterial disease in diabetic patients with coronary artery disease

- A- Basic definitions for intermittent claudication , coronary artery disease
- B- Principal mechanisms involved in pathogenesis of lower limb arterial disease in diabetics
- C- Physical therapy assessment for theses clinical cases with determination of them as primary and secondary outcomes gained
- D- Incorporating an exercise rehabilitation program for patients with intermittent claudication into a established cardiac rehabilitation program

4- Incidence of phlebolymphedema in patients with chronic heart failure

- A- Basic definitions for phlebolymphedema and chronic heart failure
- B- Pathophysiology of phlebolymphedema in patients with chronic heart failure
- C- Clinical examination to differentiate this type of edema from other causes of lower limb edema
- **D- Definition and application of complete decongestive therapy** (CDT) for theses clinical cases

5- Aging and its accompanied changes

- A- Definition of aging
- **B- Age-related changes**
- **C- One of the aging theories**
- **D-** Genetics and environmental effects on aging (giving examples is recommended)
- E- Difference between age-related changes and pathological changes

6- Assessment of Competency of an Elder to Live Alone

- A- Definition of comprehensive geriatric assessment
- **B- Purpose of comprehensive geriatric assessment**
- C- Aim and aspects of assessment of an elder competency to live safe alone
- **D- Red flags**
- E-Environmental assessment for risk of fall(giving examples is recommended)

7- Painful diabetic peripheral neuropathy as a common complication of diabetes mellitus

- A- Neuropathic pain generation pathogenesis
- **B-** Balance interventions to minimize balance dysfunction for thses clinical cases
- C- Different types of LASER therapy as electrotherapy modality for improving neurovasular function
- D- Other electrotherapy modalities to decrease pain

8- Hypertension in elderly

- A- Baroreceptor control of blood pressure
- B- Mechanisms underlying brain differences between normotensive and hypertensive individuals
- C- Correlation between hypertension and cognition function
- **D- Blood pressure adaptations and cardiorespiratory fitness** response to different exercise training intensities
- E- Application of TENS for managing resistant hypertension
- F- Different acupressure points related to hypertension

9- Nonalcoholic steatohepatitis disease (NASH) as an important public health problem

- A- Definition and risk factors
- **B-Pathogenesis**
- C- Exercise training protocols and the underlying mechanism for improvement
- **D- Nutritional advices**

GOOD LUCK